

**THE POLITENESS STRATEGY OF DIRECTIVE
UTTERANCES USED BY THE STUDENTS
IN SAHID TOURISM INSTITUTE OF SURAKARTA:
A PRAGMATIC PERSPECTIVE**



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by:

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**UTTERANCES USED BY THE STUDENTS IN SAHID
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Herewith, I testify that there is no plagiarism in the research paper. As far as I know, there is no literary work which has been raised to obtain a bachelor's degree of university. No there are any masterpiece which have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing are referred manuscript and mentioned in the literary and bibliography.

Hence, later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, I will hold fully responsible.

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THE POLITENESS STRATEGY OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES USED
BY THE STUDENTS IN SAHID TOURISM INSTITUTE OF
SURAKARTA: A PRAGMATIC PERSPECTIVE

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THE POLITENESS STRATEGY OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES USED BY
THE STUDENTS IN SAHID TOURISM INSTITUTE OF SURAKARTA:
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MOTTO

Learn to trust the journey, even when you do not understand it.

(The Researcher)

So do not weaken and do not grieve, and you will be superior if you are [true]
believers.

(QS. Ali Imran: 139)

Every great dream begins with a dreamer. Always remember, you have within you
the strength, the patience, and the passion to reach for the stars to change the
world.

(Harriet Tubman)

DEDICATION

- ❖ *This humble work is especially dedicated to:*
 - ❖ *My beloved father, Karmin.*
 - ❖ *My beloved mother, Jumini.*
- ❖ *My lovely brothers Ananda Riski Nugraha.*
 - ❖ *My beloved grandfather, Sopawiro.*

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The researcher realizes that this research paper is still far from being perfect, so the researcher welcomes any constructive comment, criticism, and suggestion from anyone. Finally, she hopes that this research paper would help the other researchers who are interested in studying pragmatics and enrich for the readers knowledge.

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Surakarta, February 10, 2017

Researcher

Ita Auliya Yusitasari

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ABSTRAK

Ita Auliya Yusitasari. A 320 120 090. **BENTUK STRATEGI SOPAN SANTUN PADA UCAPAN PETUNJUK DIGUNAKAN OLEH mahasiswa di UNIVERSITAS SAHID SURAKARTA: A PERSPEKTIF PRAGMATIK.** Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui jenis kalimat dan strategi kesopanan yang digunakan oleh mahasiswa semester II di Sekolah Tinggi Pariwisata Sahid Surakarta. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif, yang meliputi lima belas siswa di semester kedua di Sekolah Tinggi Pariwisata Sahid Surakarta. Pengambilan data menggunakan Discourse Completing Task (DCT). Data dianalisis dengan menggunakan teori sentence types oleh Marcela Frank, dan politeness strategy oleh Brown dan Levinson. Berdasarkan analisis tanggapan tertulis siswa terhadap DCT, studi ini menemukan bahwa siswa mampu menghasilkan 3 jenis kalimat: deklaratif, imperatif, dan kalimat interogatif. Namun, penelitian ini juga menemukan sebagian kecil siswa yang menulis respon yang tidak dapat diklasifikasikan ke dalam jenis kalimat. Dalam hal strategi kesopanan, hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan siswa mampu menghasilkan 3 jenis strategi kesantunan: bald on record, positive politeness, dan negative politeness. Menariknya, penelitian ini juga menemukan sebagian kecil siswa yang menulis respon yang tidak dapat diklasifikasikan ke dalam strategi kesantunan apapun.

Kata kunci : jenis kalimat, strategi kesopanan.

ABSTRACT

Ita Auliya Yusitasari. A 320 120 090. **THE POLITENESS STRATEGY OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES USED BY THE STUDENTS IN SAHID TOURISM INSTITUTE OF SURAKARTA:A PRAGMATIC PERSPECTIVE.** Research Paper. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

The current study is aimed to investigate the linguistic type and politeness strategy used by the second semester students of Sahid Tourism Institute of Surakarta. The study used descriptive qualitative research, which include fifteen students in second semester at Sahid Tourism Institute of Surakarta. The data are collected by using Discourse Completing Task (DCT). The data are analyzed by using the theory of linguistic types by Marcela Frank, and politeness strategy by Brown and Levinson. Based on the analysis of written responses to DCT, the study found that the students were able to produce 3 types of linguistic: declaratives, imperatives, and interrogatives. However, this study also found small percentage of students who wrote inappropriate response that cannot be classified into any linguistic types. In terms of politeness strategy, the result of this study indicated the students were able to produce 3 types of politeness strategy: bald on record, positive politeness, and negative politeness. Interestingly, this study also found small percentage of students who wrote inappropriate response that cannot be classified into any politeness strategy.

Keyword: linguistic types, politeness strategy.